

**Course Curriculum**  
**B.A.LL.B. (Hons.)**  
**Five Year Integrated Course**  
**SESSION: 2024-29**

**Prestige Institute of Management & Research, Gwalior**  
Airport Road, Opposite DD Nagar, Gwalior (M.P.) INDIA





# PRESTIGE INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT, RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT, GWALIOR

## AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTE ACCREDITED WITH UGC NAAC GRADE 'A'

### FIRST YEAR

### B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (SYDC) I SEMESTER

The candidate shall be examined by the university in the following subject/ paper

Paper Code	Nomenclature of Paper	Credits	Theory		Sessional		Practical/ Viva Voce		Total Marks
			Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
BAL -101	Political Science (Major) -I	4	60	22	40	14	-	-	100
BAL -102	Ancient Indian History	4	60	22	40	14	-	-	100
BAL -103	Principles of Micro Economics and its Applications	4	60	22	40	14	-	-	100
BAL -104	General English and Communication Skills	4	60	22	40	14	-	-	100
BAL -105	Law of Torts, MV Accident and Consumer Protection Laws	4	60	22	40	14	-	-	100
BAL -106	Law of Contract	4	60	22	40	14	-	-	100
		24	360		240				600

The Percentage of marks required for Passing in B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (SYDC) I Semester Examination is as follows:

1. 36% i.e. 36 in each of the above six subjects.
2. 50% i.e. 300 marks in aggregate of the entire above subject/ paper.

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### Explanations:

#### PSDA - Professional Skill Development Activities

\* - After 2<sup>nd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Semester, students have to undergo a Compulsory Summer Internship for one month and on that a report has to be submitted by each student separately. The same shall be evaluated by the board of examiners constituted by a committee comprising of all faculty members of Prestige Institute of Management and Research, Gwalior involved in teaching B.A.LL.B. students. The same board shall conduct the comprehensive viva of this semester.

### Mode of Evaluation and Distribution of Marks:

Each subject shall carry total of 100 marks. There will be semester end written examination for the entire subject conducted by Examination Division of the University for 60 Marks. In each course in each semester there shall be Internal-examinations of 40 marks through written and PSDA evaluation respectively as continuous assessment by the subject teacher concerned.

#### Note:

1. The total number of Marks of the B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) Programme is 5800 Marks.
2. Each student shall be required to appear for examination in all the papers of the course **and secure 2900 Marks** for the award of B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) Degree.
3. If student fail maximum in two subjects in a semester than student will get ATKT (Allow to Keep Term). And student can appear in these papers in next year examination as an ATKT student.
4. If student has aggregate blow than 50% and pass all papers in the semester than student will get optional ATKT (Optional Allow to Keep Term). And student can appear in maximum any two papers of the particular semester in next year examination as an optional ATKT student.
5. Student has only two chances as an ATKT student in a semester, after that student will fail in particular semester.
6. If any contrary situation occurred in respect of examination the situation will be tackle with the help of law course ordinance no 134.

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Session	2024-2029
Class	B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) I SEMESTER
Semester	First
Title of the Paper	POLITICAL SCIENCE – I
Category	Core
Compulsory/ Optional	Compulsory
Paper Code	BAL - 101
Maximum Marks	100
Internal/ External	40/60

**Course Outcomes:**

CO1 A	Discover the basic concepts, theories of functioning of State
CO1 B	Understand various Political Ideologies of State
CO2	Categorize Machinery of Governance operative in society
CO3	Critically evaluate the concepts of Sovereignty, Rights and Duties
CO4	Appraise the contributions of Western and Indian political thinkers in the context of politico-legal experiences

**CO PO Matrix:**

CO/PO Matrix					
Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5
CO1 A	3	3	3	3	3
CO1 B	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3

**Course Mapping:**

Local	Regional	National	Global
Y	Y	Y	Y

Professional Ethics	Gender	Human Values	Environment & Sustainability
Y	Y	Y	N

Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development
Y	N	Y

**Course Pedagogy:**

Lecture, Case study, hands on analysis

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**Course Content:**

**Unit -I: Political Theory**

**(Lectures-10)**

1. Introduction
  - i. Political Science: Definition, Aims and Scope
  - ii. State, Government and Law
2. Theories of State
  - i. Divine and Force Theory
  - ii. Organic Theory
  - iii. Idealist and Individualist Theory
  - iv. Theory of Social Contract
  - v. Hindu Theory: Contribution of *Saptang* Theory
  - vi. Islamic Concept of State

**Unit-II: Political Ideologies**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Liberalism: Concept, Elements and Criticisms; Types: Classical and Modern
- ii. Totalitarianism: Concept, Elements and Criticisms; Types: Fascism and Nazism
- iii. Socialism: Concept, Elements and Criticisms; Schools of Socialism: Fabianism, Syndicalism and Guild Socialism
- iv. Marxism and Concept of State
- v. Feminism: Political Dimensions

**UNIT-III: Machinery of Government**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Constitution: Purpose, Features and classification
- ii. Legislature: Concept, Functions and Types
- iii. Executive: Concept, Functions and Types
- iv. Judiciary: Concepts, Functions, Judicial Review and Independence of Judiciary
- v. Separation of Powers
- vi. Political Processes

**Unit- IV: Sovereignty**

**(Lectures-05)**

- i. Sovereignty: Definition and Types (Political, Popular and Legal)
- ii. Rights: Concept and Types(Focus on Fundamental and Human Rights)
- iii. Duties: Concept and Types

**Unit- V: Political Thinkers**

**(Lectures-07)**

- i. Plato's Justice;
- ii. Aristotle on Government and Citizenship;
- iii. John Rawls on Distributive Justice;
- iv. Gandhi's Concept of State and
- v. *Swaraj*; Nehruvian Socialism;
- vi. Jai Prakash Narain's Total Revolution

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**Text Books:**

1. O. P. Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Delhi :Macmillan, 2009
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi, 2012
3. Subrata Mukherjee, & Sushila Ramaswamy, A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx, Prentice Hall of India, 2009.
4. Eddy Asirvatham, Political Theory, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Delhi, 2012

**References:**

1. George H. Sabine, & Thomas L. Thorson, A History of Political Theory, Delhi: Oxford & IBH Co. Pvt. Ltd., 1973
2. Andre Heywood, Politics, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2011
3. B.L. Fadia, Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2010
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government and Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2012
5. Subhash C. Kashyap, Our Constitution, National Book Trust, India, 2012
6. Subhash C. Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, India, 2008
7. M.P. Singh, Indian Federalism : An Introduction, National Book Trust, India, 2013
8. Brian R. Nelson, Western Political Thought, Pearson Education, India, 2009
9. B.P. Dua, M.P. Singh and Rekha Saxena, Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape, Manohar Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 2007

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Session	2024-2029
Class	B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) I SEMESTER
Semester	First
Title of the Paper	ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY
Category	Core
Compulsory/ Optional	Compulsory
Paper Code	BAL - 102
Maximum Marks	100
Internal/ External	40/60

**Course Outcomes:**

CO1 A	Know and understand the various sources of Ancient Indian History
CO1 B	Respond to the questions about the Political and Economic structure of Ancient India
CO2	Relate the Social and Cultural recognitions existing in Ancient India
CO3	Critically evaluate the state-craft and devolution of empires
CO4	Develop the socio, economic and political context in which Dynasties in Southern India emerged and evolved.

**CO PO Matrix:**

CO/PO Matrix					
Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5
CO1 A	3	3	3	3	3
CO1 B	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3

**Course Mapping:**

Local	Regional	National	Global
Y	Y	Y	N

Professional Ethics	Gender	Human Values	Environment & Sustainability
Y	Y	Y	N

Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development
Y	N	Y

Course Pedagogy:

Lecture, Case study, hands on analysis

**Course Content:**

**UNIT-I**

**(Lectures-10)**

- i. Sources of Ancient Indian History: Literature and archaeological sources
- ii. Indus Valley Civilisation: Origin, Development and Decadence
- iii. Vedic Literature (Veda, Brahman, Upanishad)
- iv. Rig-Vedic Period and Post-Vedic Period
- v. Epic Period: Ramayana and Mahabharata

**UNIT-II**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Social and Economic conditions of Sixth Century
- ii. MahaJanpada and Magadha Empire
- iii. Mahaveer and Jainism
- iv. Buddha and Buddhism

**UNIT-III**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Mauryan Empire: Origin, Development and Decadence
- ii. Administration of Chandragupta and Ashoka
- iii. External Invasions: Shaka, Huna and Kushana
- iv. Glorious period of southern part of India: Chola, Pandya and Cher Empire

**UNIT-IV**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Gupta Empire: Origin, Development and Decadence
- ii. Administration of Samudragupta and Vikramaditya
- iii. Post-Gupta period: Social and Political conditions
- iv. Origin and Development of Rajput, Pal, Gurjar-Pratihara, and Rashtrakut

**UNIT-V**

**(Lectures-06)**

- i. Vijay Nagar and Behmani Empire
- ii. Sangam Period
- iii. Pallava and Chalukya Dynasty
- iv. Extension of Indian Culture in South-East Asia

**Text Books:**

1. H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy, History of India, Part I & II, Eastern Book Company, 2024
2. Ram Sharan Sharma, Ancient India, NCERT
3. D. N. Jha, Ancient India in Historical Outline, Manohar Publications, 2021
4. R. C. Majumdar, Ancient India, Motilal Banarasisdass, 2022

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**References:**

1. Ram Sharan Sharma, *Economic and Social History of India*, ED, Govt. of India
2. Radh Kumud Mukharjee, *Chandragupta and his period*, Raj Kamal Publications
3. J. N. Dubey, *Historical Science*, Varanasi, 1988
4. Romila Thapar, *Early India: From the Origins to AD 1300*, University of California Press, 2004
5. E.H. Carr, *What is History*, Penguin, 2008 Edn
6. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya (ed.), *Approaches to History: Essays in Indian Historiography*, Primus Books, 2013
7. T. Rama Jois, *Legal and Constitutional History of India :Ancient Legal, Judicial and Constitutional System*, Universal Law Publishing Co.,2004 (Reprint)
8. A.L. Basham, *The Wonder that was India*, Part-I, Rupa& Co.,1993 (20<sup>th</sup> Edn)
9. S.A.A. Rizvi, *The Wonder that was India*, Part –II
10. J. Duncan M. Derett, *Religion, Law and State in India*, Oxford, 1999
11. Robert Lingat, *The Classical Law of India*, California, 1973, Reprint Oxford, 1998

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Session	2024-2029
Class	B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) I SEMESTER
Semester	First
Title of the Paper	PRINCIPLES OF MICRO ECONOMICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS
Category	Core
Compulsory/ Optional	Compulsory
Paper Code	BAL - 103
Maximum Marks	100
Internal/ External	40/60

**Course Outcomes:**

CO1 A	Describe scarcity, choice, opportunity cost, and economic systems.
CO1 B	Explain consumer theory, including budget constraints, utility, and the demand curve.
CO2	Apply demand and supply laws to analyze market changes and calculate price elasticity.
CO3	Analyze production functions and cost structures in the short and long run.
CO4	Evaluate and compare price and output in different market structures.

**CO PO Matrix:**

CO/PO Matrix					
Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5
CO1 A	3	3	3	3	3
CO1 B	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3

**Course Mapping:**

Local	Regional	National	Global
Y	Y	Y	Y

Professional Ethics	Gender	Human Values	Environment & Sustainability
Y	Y	Y	N

Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development
Y	N	Y

**Course Pedagogy:**

Lecture, Case study, hands on analysis





**Course Content:**

**UNIT-I INTRODUCTION:**

**(Lectures-10)**

**Problem of scarcity and choice:** Scarcity, Choice and Opportunity Cost; Production Possibility Frontier; Economic Systems

**Consumer Theory**

Budget Constraint, Concept of Utility (Cardinal and Ordinal), Diminishing Marginal Utility, Diamond-Water Paradox, Income and Substitution Effects

**Consumer Choice**

Indifference Curves, Derivation of Demand Curve from Indifference Curve and Budget Constraint

**UNIT-II DEMAND AND SUPPLY**

**(Lectures-10)**

**Demand and Supply:** Law of demand, Determinants of demand, Shifts of demand versus Movements along a Demand Curve, Market Demand, Consumer Surplus Law of Supply, Determinants of Supply, Shifts of Supply versus Movements along a Supply Curve, Market Supply, and Market Equilibrium

**Elasticity:** Price Elasticity of Demand, Price Elasticity of Supply, (Expenditure Method and Arc Method)

**UNIT-III PRODUCTION AND COSTS**

**(Lectures-10)**

**Production function:** Short-run and Long-run; Total Product, Average Product and Marginal Product, Law of returns to a variable factor, Law of Returns to Scale; Concepts of Iso-quant and Iso-cost line;

**Cost:** Accounting and Economic Costs; Social and Private Costs; Short-run and Long run Costs; Relation between Total, Average and Marginal cost.

**UNIT-IV TYPES OF MARKET STRUCTURE-I**

**(Lectures-10)**

**Perfect Competition:** Features, Price & Output Determination in Perfect competition, Features, Price & Output Determination Monopoly

**UNIT-V TYPES OF MARKET STRUCTURE-I**

**(Lectures-10)**

**Monopolistic Market:** Features, Price & Output Determination in Monopolistic Market, Difference between Monopoly & Monopolistic Market, Oligopoly, Kinked Demand Curve

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**Text Books:**

1. H. L. Ahuja, Principles of Microeconomics, S. Chand, 2024
2. M. L. Jingan, Principles of Microeconomics, Vrinda Publications, Delhi, 2024
3. M. L. Seth, Microeconomics Text Book, L.N. Agarwal Publications, 2020

**References:**

1. N. Gregory Mankiw, Principles of Microeconomics, (latest edition)
2. Laura Tyson and Wendy Carlin, Microeconomics in Context, (latest edition)
3. Walter Nicholson, Microeconomic Theory: Basic Principles and Extensions, (latest edition)
4. Jean Tirole, The Theory of Industrial Organization, (latest edition)
5. Luis M. Cabral, Industrial Organization: Theory and Applications, (latest edition)
6. MIT Open Courseware Microeconomics: <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/14-01-principles-of-microeconomics-fall-2018/>

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Session	2024-2029
Class	B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) I SEMESTER
Semester	First
Title of the Paper	GENERAL ENGLISH AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS
Category	Core
Compulsory/ Optional	Compulsory
Paper Code	BAL - 104
Maximum Marks	100
Internal/ External	40/60

**Course Outcomes:**

CO1 A	Describe set of expressions, foreign words and phrases.
CO1 B	Explain One Word Substitution, Synonyms, Antonyms and homonyms
CO2	Apply Idioms and Phrases, Words often confused and misused homographs
CO3	Analyze Direct and Indirect Speech and Subject verb agreement.
CO4	Evaluate and compare formal ways of correspondence.

**CO PO Matrix:**

CO/PO Matrix					
Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5
CO1 A	3	3	3	3	3
CO1 B	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3

**Course Mapping:**

Local	Regional	National	Global
Y	Y	Y	Y

Professional Ethics	Gender	Human Values	Environment & Sustainability
Y	Y	Y	N

Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development
Y	Y	Y

**Course Pedagogy:**

Lecture, Case study, hands on analysis

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**Course Content:**

**UNIT- I: Vocabulary**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. Certain set of expressions and
- ii. Phrases Foreign words and phrases

**UNIT –II**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. One word substitution
- ii. Synonyms,
- iii. Antonyms,
- iv. Homonyms.

**UNIT –III**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. Idioms and phrases,
- ii. Words often confused and
- iii. Misused Homographs.

**UNIT- IV**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. Direct and Indirect speech : Their rules and transformation
- ii. Subject- verb agreement and transformation Concord.

**UNIT- V: Correspondence**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. letter writing,
- ii. Notice writing,
- iii. Application writing,
- iv. Report writing and
- v. Notes taking
- vi. Classroom speech and
- vii. Group Discussion.



**Text Books:**

1. J.S. Singh & Nishi Behl, *Legal Language, Writing and General English*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2009
2. Kelkar, Ashok R. "Communication and Style in Legal Language", Indian Bar Review Vol.10 (3) 1993.

**References:**

1. Jenny Chapman, *Interviewing and Counselling*, Routledge Cavendish, 2000 (2<sup>nd</sup> Edn)
2. Cutts, Martin, *The Plain English Guide*, Oxford University Press, 1995
3. Garner, Bryan, *A Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage*, New York: OUP, 1987
4. Lord Denning, "Command of Language", *The Discipline of the Law*, New Delhi: Aditya 1993.
5. Lord Denning, "Plain English", *The Closing Chapter*, New Delhi: Aditya Books, 1993.
6. Riley, Alison, *English for Law*, London: Macmillan, 1991.
7. Williams, Glanville, "Language and the Law" in Freeman, pp.1350-53.
8. Thomson, A.J. & A.V. Martinet, *A Practical English Grammar*, Oxford: OUP
9. N.D.7 J.B. Heaton, *Longman Dictionary of Common Errors*
10. Black's Law Dictionary, (2000). Universal, New Delhi.

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Session	2024-2029
Class	B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) I SEMESTER
Semester	First
Title of the Paper	LAW OF TORTS, MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER
Category	Core
Compulsory/ Optional	Compulsory
Paper Code	BAL - 105
Maximum Marks	100
Internal/ External	40/60

**Course Outcomes:**

CO1 A	Understand the meaning of torts and significance.
CO1 B	Acquaint with principles of tortious liability and concepts of specific torts.
CO2	Evaluate the specific torts against the individual and property including concept of strict and absolute liability
CO3	Study the provisions related to remoteness of damages and the modes of compensation
CO4	Reflect on the Motor Vehicle Act and also the remedies provided under the Consumer Protection Act

**CO PO Matrix:**

CO/PO Matrix					
Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5
CO1 A	3	3	3	3	3
CO1 B	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3

**Course Mapping:**

Local	Regional	National	Global
Y	Y	Y	Y

Professional Ethics	Gender	Human Values	Environment & Sustainability
Y	Y	Y	N

Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development
Y	Y	Y

**Course Pedagogy:**

Lecture, Case study, hands on analysis

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**Course Content:**

**Unit-I: Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. Definition of Tort
- ii. Development of Law of Torts
- iii. Distinction between Law of Tort, contract, Quasi-contract and crime
- iv. Constituents of Tort: *Injuria sine damnum*, *Damnum sine injuria*
- v. Justification in Tort, *Volenti non-fit Injuria*, Necessity, Plaintiff's default, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Private defense

**Unit-II: Specific Torts-I**

**(Lectures-8)**

- i. Negligence
- ii. Nervous Shock
- iii. Nuisance
- iv. False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
- v. Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Acts
- vi. Parental and Quasi-Parental authority

**Unit-III: Specific Torts-II**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Vicarious Liability
- ii. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
- iii. Strict and Absolute Liability
- iv. Defamation

**Unit-IV: Remedies under Law of Torts**

**(Lectures -8)**

- i. Remedies under Law of Torts
- ii. Remoteness of Damage
- iii. Occupier's Liability for Dangerous Premises

**Unit-V: Consumer Protection Act & Motor Vehicles Act**

**(Lectures- 8)**

- i. Meaning of Consumer & Deficiency in Service
- ii. Consumer Protection Redressal Agencies
- iii. Insurer's Liability for Third Party Risk
- iv. Extent of Liability of Insurer under MV Act, 1988
- v. Claims Tribunal

**Text Books:**

1. W.V.H. Rogers, *Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort*, Sweet & Maxwell, 2010 (18<sup>th</sup> Edn)
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, 2013 (26<sup>th</sup> Edn)

**References:**

1. B.M. Gandhi, *Law of Torts with Law of Statutory Compensation and Consumer Protection*, Eastern Book Company, 2011 (4<sup>th</sup> Edn)
2. R.K. Bangia, *Law of Torts including Compensation under the Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Laws*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2013
3. Ramaswamy Iyer's, *The Law of Torts*, Lexis Nexis, 2007 (10<sup>th</sup> Edn)
4. Consumer Protection (Amendment) Act, 2019
5. Motor Vehicle Act, 1988, (With 2019 and 2023 Amendments)

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Session	2024-2029
Class	B.A.LL.B. (HONS.) I SEMESTER
Semester	First
Title of the Paper	LAW OF CONTRACT- I
Category	Core
Compulsory/ Optional	Compulsory
Paper Code	BAL - 106
Maximum Marks	100
Internal/ External	40/60

**Course Outcomes:**

CO1 A	Understand the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract;
CO1 B	Relate amongst the various processes involved in contract formation;
CO2	Study the provisions related to consideration and capacity to enter into a contract
CO3	Appraise a provisions related to validity, discharge and performance of contract
CO4	formulate oral and written arguments in in relation to Remedies and Quasi Contracts

**CO PO Matrix:**

CO/PO Matrix					
Course Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5
CO1 A	3	3	3	3	3
CO1 B	2	2	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3

**Course Mapping:**

Local	Regional	National	Global
Y	Y	Y	Y

Professional Ethics	Gender	Human Values	Environment & Sustainability
Y	Y	Y	N

Employability	Entrepreneurship	Skill Development
Y	Y	Y

**Course Pedagogy:**

Lecture, Case study, hands on analysis

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**Course Content:**

**Unit-I: Introduction of Contract**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Contract
- ii. Offer / Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/ Specific Offer
- iii. Invitation to Treat
- iv. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation,
- v. Effect of Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, Unlawful Agreements

**Unit-II: Formation of Contract**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Tenders / Auctions
- ii. Standard Form of Contract
- iii. Online Contracts

**Unit-III: Consideration and Capacity**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Consideration- Definition , Kinds, Essentials, Privity of Contract
- ii. Capacity to Enter into a Contract
- iii. Minor's Position
- iv. Nature / Effect of Minor's Agreements

**Unit-IV: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

**(Lectures-08)**

- i. Free Consent
- ii. Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- iii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance, Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vi. Breach: Anticipatory and Present

**Unit-V: Remedies and Quasi Contracts**

**(Lectures-08)**

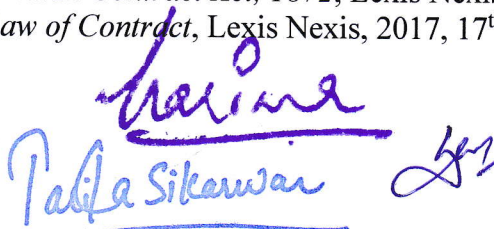
- i. Breach of Contract
- ii. Remedies: Damages Kind, Quantum Merit
- iii. Quasi Contracts

**Text Books:**

1. Avtar Singh, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief*, EBC, 2024 13<sup>th</sup> Edn
2. S. S. Shrivastava, *Law of Contract I & II*, C L Publications, 2023. 7<sup>th</sup> Edn

**References:**

1. Anson, *Law of Contract* , Oxford University Press, 2020, 31<sup>st</sup> Edn
2. Pollock & Mulla, *The Indian Contract Act, 1872*, Lexis Nexis, 2022, 16<sup>th</sup> Edn
3. Cheshire and Fifoot, *Law of Contract*, Lexis Nexis, 2017, 17<sup>th</sup> Edn

  
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